

Table 4.1. Total tax revenue as percentage of GDP, 1990-2021
Tableau 4.1. Total des recettes fiscales en pourcentage du PIB, 1990-2021

	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Botswana	15.7	15.4	15.6	14.1	17.4	16.0	15.8	16.0
Burkina Faso ¹	..	10.2	12.4	11.7	12.1	12.6	11.9	12.6	14.0	13.4
Cabo Verde	10.5	15.6	18.7	19.5	20.9	20.8	21.6	18.8	19.0	20.2
Cameroon / Cameroun	..	10.8	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.3	11.5	12.5
Chad / Tchad	14.6	17.9
Congo	..	3.8	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.0	8.0	7.1	7.6
Congo, Dem. Rep. / Congo, Rép. dém. ²	..	0.6	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7
Côte d'Ivoire	15.6	11.1	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.1
Egypt / Égypte ³	16.0	15.7	17.4	17.1	16.8	17.0	15.5	15.5
Equatorial Guinea / Guinée équatoriale	8.2	9.7	7.5	7.8	12.8	7.6	7.0
Eswatini	..	10.7	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.9	12.9	13.9	13.9
Gabon ^{1,4}	12.7	13.6
Ghana	..	7.8	10.4	10.5	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.8	11.8
Guinea / Guinée	..	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.5	10.2	10.0	10.4
Kenya	13.6	14.7	14.7	16.0	16.7	16.0	15.9	16.7
Lesotho	16.7	15.4	14.4	14.6	15.2	17.1	17.3	17.7
Madagascar ³	..	9.4	9.3	8.7	9.2	9.8	11.4	9.4	8.5	9.0
Malawi	9.0	9.0	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.3	11.6
Mali ³	..	11.4	14.9	14.5	14.1	14.3	13.3	14.4	14.1	14.0
Mauritania / Mauritanie ¹	10.0	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.6
Mauritius / Maurice ⁵	22.0	18.1	17.1	17.7	17.6	16.8	18.5	18.9	18.7	18.7
Morocco / Maroc ^{1,3}	..	20.3	21.0	23.0	24.2	26.4	28.7	25.6	25.5	26.2
Namibia / Namibie	16.6	17.2	17.7	17.9	18.6	21.5
Niger	..	7.3	8.8	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.0	10.4	9.6	10.2
Nigeria / Nigéria	7.3	9.7
Rwanda ³	..	8.5	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.5	12.5	12.1	12.3	13.0
Senegal / Sénégal ^{1,6}	..	13.1	14.5	15.3	15.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.9	16.0
Seychelles	27.9	28.8	30.7	32.8
Sierra Leone	8.6	7.8	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.2	9.1	9.1
South Africa / Afrique du Sud ⁷	21.9	20.1	21.2	22.8	24.0	25.3	25.3	23.2	23.1	24.0
Togo	..	7.0	9.8	9.9	10.7	11.3	10.7	10.8	10.9	12.0
Tunisia / Tunisie ³	..	23.3	23.0	23.1	23.2	24.0	25.6	25.5	25.9	27.7
Uganda / Ouganda	..	8.3	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
Africa (33) average / Moyenne Afrique (33)⁸	14.2	14.1	14.8
Asia-Pacific (29) average / Moyenne Asie-Pacifique (29)⁹	18.6	18.9
LAC average / Moyenne ALC¹⁰	14.7	17.1	18.2	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.2	19.4	20.0	20.4
OECD average / Moyenne OCDE¹¹	30.8	32.9	32.1	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.2	31.5	31.5	31.9

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Botswana	14.3	15.3	16.0	13.4	14.6	13.3	13.3	13.7	12.2	15.0
Burkina Faso ¹	14.9	15.9	14.3	14.6	15.3	16.1	16.8	17.1	16.1	15.6
Cabo Verde	18.3	18.4	17.5	19.3	19.4	20.5	20.0	19.4	18.3	16.8
Cameroon / Cameroun	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.1	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.9	12.8	13.3
Chad / Tchad	14.6	15.4	10.6	5.8	4.7	6.2	7.9	8.1	14.6	10.0
Congo	7.0	8.8	9.8	13.2	13.3	11.0	7.6	8.2	9.8	8.3
Congo, Dem. Rep. / Congo, Rép. dém. ²	10.5	9.6	9.1	9.4	8.3	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.3	9.1
Côte d'Ivoire	12.8	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.9
Egypt / Égypte ³	13.9	15.0	14.0	13.9	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.2	13.6	14.1
Equatorial Guinea / Guinée équatoriale	8.8	8.9	9.8	12.0	7.1	6.6	6.6	9.8	8.4	5.9
Eswatini	12.8	13.7	14.9	15.0	16.1	17.0	17.4	18.3	17.9	18.0
Gabon ^{1,4}	12.6	15.9	14.8	14.8	12.3	10.5	9.8	12.5	12.0	10.3
Ghana	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.2	13.1	14.1
Guinea / Guinée	14.3	13.1	13.1	13.0	14.0	12.8	12.0	12.2	11.6	11.2
Kenya	16.2	16.3	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.5	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.2
Lesotho	16.9	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.3	21.3	20.6	19.4	20.7
Madagascar ³	8.7	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.9	11.1	10.1	10.7
Malawi	10.3	11.5	12.7	12.0	12.0	13.2	12.8	12.5	12.6	10.8
Mali ³	14.2	14.5	14.2	15.6	16.9	17.3	13.8	18.1	18.6	19.3
Mauritania / Mauritanie ¹	13.5	13.3	15.1	14.5	14.2	14.4	15.1	13.5	12.3	13.3
Mauritius / Maurice ⁵	19.3	18.9	18.9	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.7	20.4	20.3	20.0
Morocco / Maroc ^{1,3}	27.3	26.0	25.7	24.6	25.4	25.9	26.2	26.3	27.3	27.1
Namibia / Namibie	19.9	20.0	21.1	21.5	21.1	20.4	19.4	20.2	18.6	19.7
Niger	10.6	12.7	12.4	12.6	10.5	9.5	11.2	10.4	9.8	10.8
Nigeria / Nigéria	9.4	8.3	7.7	6.1	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.5	6.7
Rwanda ³	13.7	15.0	15.4	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.9	17.3	17.1	17.0
Senegal / Sénégal ^{1,6}	16.1	15.4	16.2	16.4	17.0	16.7	17.3	18.7	18.6	18.7
Seychelles	31.2	29.3	29.6	29.0	30.8	31.3	32.8	32.2	30.5	27.9
Sierra Leone	9.7	8.3	8.7	9.9	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.8	11.0	11.7
South Africa / Afrique du Sud ⁷	24.4	24.8	25.4	26.4	26.0	26.0	26.5	26.4	25.2	27.0
Togo	12.5	14.5	15.5	16.0	16.4	15.8	14.6	15.0	15.4	17.0
Tunisia / Tunisie ³	27.7	28.3	29.3	28.5	27.9	29.2	29.9	32.1	32.5	32.5
Uganda / Ouganda	8.5	9.0	9.3	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.7	12.1	11.1	12.2
Africa (33) average / Moyenne Afrique (33)⁸	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.5	15.6
Asia-Pacific (29) average / Moyenne Asie-Pacifique (29)⁹	19.5	19.6	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.7	20.2	20.5	19.6	19.8
LAC average / Moyenne ALC¹⁰	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.5	21.7	20.9	21.7
OECD average / Moyenne OCDE¹¹	32.3	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.6	33.3	33.5	33.4	33.6	34.1